

Investigating the effect of cultural capital on residents' sense of security Suburbs of Bojnourd, Shirvan and Esfarayen

Ali Aqel¹

Aliasqar Abbasi Asfajir²

Abolqasem Heidarabadi³

Received: 8/6/2021

Accepted: 11/9/2021

Abstract

The feeling of security is one of the basic dimensions of the concept of security in its general meaning. In fact, when a person feels that his life, property or health is not endangered in society and social interactions, it can be said that the person has a sense of security. A sense of security is one of the most pressing human needs, therefore purpose of this study is to investigate the role of cultural capital and its dimensions on the sense of security among the suburban residents of Bojnourd, Shirvan and Esfarayen. The method of the present study was a cross-sectional survey that to achieve the object Cultural capital, life security, financial security, job security, emotional security.ives of the study, using Cochran's formula, 412 residents of the mentioned cities were selected as a statistical sample by a combination of multi-stage and simple random clusters. The research tool was the standard questionnaire of Bourdieu's cultural capital and researcher-made sense of security, the validity of which was determined through content and face validity; And its reliability was determined by calculating Cronbach's alpha; Finally, the analysis of the findings was performed using Spss software. According to the average obtained (2.29), the feeling of security was low among the respondents. The results of Pearson test showed a significant relationship between embodied cultural capital with life, financial and occupational security. Also, inferential statistics showed a significant relationship between the variable of materialized cultural capital and financial and occupational security. But according to the research findings, there is no relationship between objectified cultural capital and life and emotional security. In addition, the results showed that institutionalized cultural capital had no effect on citizens' sense of security. As a result of recent developments on the path to gaining importance, culture and culturalization; Capital and cultural knowledge can overshadow the most vital part of life, which is the feeling of security.

Key words: Cultural capital, life security, financial security, job security, emotional security.

¹. PhD student in Cultural Sociology, Babol Branch, Islamic Azad University of Babol, Iran. a.aqel.1352@gmail.com

². Associate Professor of Sociology, Babol Branch, Islamic Azad University of Babol, Iran, Corresponding Author. asfajir@hotmail.com

³. Assistant Professor of Sociology, Babol Branch, Islamic Azad University of Babol, Iran. ashahin2000@yahoo.com